



Child Safe Standards

CHILD SAFE POLICY

Date updated:	July 3, 2023
Audience:	Ballarat City Rowing Club
Version:	1
Purpose of Document:	To provide a policy regarding Child Safety at Ballarat City Rowing Club
Actions:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Encourage our employees, workers, contractors, associates, parents/guardians, coaches, spectators, volunteers and members to read and understand our Club Policy and the Victorian Governments Standards relating to Child Safety.
Review:	June 2024
Club Contact:	cso@ballaratcityrowing.com
Other relevant resources:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Child Safe User Guide• Summary of the Code of Conduct for dealing with Children & Young People• Child Safe Parents and Guardians Guide• Kids Guide• eSafety Guide• Guidance to deal with Child Safe Concerns• Tips and Scripts for Complaint Management• Form – Confidential Record of Child Safe Concern

BALLARAT CITY ROWING CLUB

CHILD SAFE POLICY



1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1. Ballarat City Rowing Club is committed to ensuring that children and young people who participate in its activities have a safe and happy experience. Ballarat City Rowing Club supports and respects children, young people, staff, volunteers and participants.
- 1.2. The aim of Ballarat City Rowing Club's Child Safe Policy (the Policy) is to protect the safety of children in our care and prevent abuse from occurring, and in the event that allegations are raised in relation to child abuse, to ensure that the allegations are properly addressed. All complaints will be treated seriously and fully investigated and handled with maximum confidentiality and discretion.
- 1.3. Should a person wish to make any enquiries in relation to this Policy, please contact the Ballarat City Rowing Club President at president@ballaratcityrowing.com

2. POLICY STATEMENT

- 2.1. Ballarat City Rowing Club is committed to providing the highest level of safety for all involved with rowing. This includes protecting members' privacy, promoting positive behaviours and attitudes, protecting the health safety and wellbeing of members, particularly children and delivering the Ballarat City Rowing Club's activities while acting in the best interests of children in the sport.
- 2.2. Specifically, Ballarat City Rowing Club considers that the health, safety and well-being of children take priority over all other competing considerations. Ballarat City Rowing Club considers that this is necessary to ensure the health, safety and welfare of all members and protect the image and reputation of the sport, Ballarat City Rowing Club and its members.
- 2.3. Ballarat City Rowing Club has a zero-tolerance approach to child abuse and is committed to promoting and protecting children from abuse and neglect to the greatest extent possible. All children have equal rights to protection from child abuse, regardless of their gender, religion, disability, sexual orientation or sex characteristics etc.
- 2.4. Child protection is a shared responsibility between Ballarat City Rowing Club, its employees, workers, contractors, associates, parents/guardians, coaches, spectators, volunteers and members of the Ballarat City Rowing Club community. Everyone that participates in Ballarat City Rowing Club's activities is responsible for the care and protection of children, and reporting information about child abuse.
- 2.5. Ballarat City Rowing Club supports the active participation of all children. It listens to their views, respects their views and involves them when making decisions, where appropriate, especially about matters that will directly affect them (including their safety). Some of the ways in which Ballarat City Rowing Club empowers children are:
 - Appointed Child Safety Officer who is contactable via email (csso@ballaratcityrowing.com)
 - Links to our website regarding this Policy and points of contact
 - Voting rights for financial members aged 16 or above.

2.6. Ballarat City Rowing Club is also committed to the cultural safety of Aboriginal children, and those from culturally and/or linguistically diverse backgrounds, and to providing a safe environment for children living with a disability.

2.7. Ballarat City Rowing Club promotes fairness and consideration for all staff, volunteers and participants. For further details please refer to the Rowing Australia and Rowing Victoria Member Protection Policy.

3. SCOPE

3.1. This Policy applies to everyone involved in or connected to our sport including (but not limited to) participants, parents, spectators, contractors, officials, coaches, judges and staff throughout all Ballarat City Rowing Club events and activities.

3.2. This Policy will continue to apply retrospectively to a person or Member following the cessation of their association or employment with Ballarat City Rowing Club.

4. RELATED DOCUMENTS & LEGISLATIVE REQUIREMENTS

This Policy must be read in conjunction with:

4.1 the laws of the Commonwealth and Victoria (as amended from time to time) including but not limited to:

4.1.1 Children, Youth and Families Act 2005 (Vic)

4.1.1 Child Wellbeing and Safety Amendment (Child Safe Standards) Act 2015 (Vic)

4.1.1 Crimes Act 1958 (Vic); and

4.1.1 Working with Children Act 2005 (Vic)

4.2. Ballarat City Rowing Club policies and procedures, including but not limited to

4.2.1 Privacy Policy;

4.2.2 Constitution;

4.2.3 Child Safe Code of Conduct (RV);

4.2.4 Codes of Conduct (RV);

4.2.5 Member Protection Policy;

4.2.6 Grievance and Discipline procedures; and

4.2.7 Photography Policy

5. DEFINITIONS

Child means a person involved in the activities of Ballarat City Rowing Club (including athletes) and under the age of 18 years unless otherwise stated under the law applicable to the child (e.g., for the purposes of child sexual offences in Victoria, a “child” refers to a person under the age of 16 years).

Child Abuse is the mistreatment of a Child or Young Person that has Harmed, is Harming or is likely to Harm or endanger that Child or Young Person's physical or emotional health, development or wellbeing and the Child has not, or is not likely to be protected by the parent(s) or guardian(s). For the avoidance of doubt, this includes but is not limited to Emotional or Psychological Abuse, Bullying, Grooming, Sexual Exploitation, Neglect and Harassment.

Child protection means any responsibility, measure or activity undertaken to safeguard children from Harm.

Grooming is a term used to describe what happens when a perpetrator of Abuse builds a relationship with a Child with a view to abusing them at some stage. There is no set pattern in relation to the Grooming of Children. For some perpetrators, there will be a lengthy period of time before the Abuse begins. The Child may be given special attention and what starts as an apparently normal display of affection, such as cuddling, can develop into sexual touching or masturbation and then into more serious sexual behaviour. Other perpetrators may draw a Child in and abuse them relatively quickly. Some abusers do not groom Children but Abuse them without forming a relationship at all. Grooming can take place in any setting where a relationship is formed, such as leisure, music, sports and religious activities, or in internet chatrooms, in social media or by other technological channels.

Harm means Harm to a person, or a Child is any detrimental effect of a significant nature to the person or Child's physical, psychological or emotional wellbeing. It is immaterial how the harm is caused. Harm can be caused by:

- Physical, Psychological or Emotional Abuse or Neglect;
- Sexual Abuse or Exploitation;
- a single act, omission or circumstance; and
- a series or combination of acts, omissions or circumstances.

Sexual offence (in Victoria) means a criminal offence involving sexual activity or actions of indecency or any act which exposes a child under the age of 16 years to or involves a child under the age of 16 years in, sexual activity or matters beyond their understanding or contrary to accepted community standards. Sexually offence behaviours can include the fondling of genitals, masturbation, oral sex, vaginal or anal penetration by a penis, finger or any other object, fondling of breasts, voyeurism, exhibitionism, and exposing the child to or involving the child in pornography. It includes grooming, which includes actions deliberately undertaken with the aim of befriending and establishing an emotional connection with a child under the age of 16 years (or their carer, family or supervisor) to lower their inhibitions and prepare them for engagement in a sexual offence.

Mandatory reporter means a person who is legally required to make a report to the Department of Health and Human Services or the Police if they form a belief on reasonable grounds that a child is in need of protection. It includes (but is not limited to) teachers, principals, registered psychologists, nurses, doctors and midwives.

6. RECOGNISING AND REPORTING CHILD ABUSE

6.1. A person may, in the course of participating in the sport or other activities of Ballarat City Rowing Club or carrying out their work, form a belief on reasonable grounds that a child is in need of protection from child abuse.

6.2. If a person is concerned about an immediate risk to a child's safety, the person must phone Victoria Police on "000" as soon as practicable.

6.3. Specific types of **Child abuse** include:

- **Physical abuse:** occurs when a child has suffered, or is likely to suffer, significant Harm as a result of a physical injury, such as a non-accidental physical injury.
- **Sexual abuse:** occurs when a child has suffered, or is likely to suffer, significant Harm as a result of sexual abuse, such as when a child is exploited, or used by another for their sexual gratification or sexual arousal, or for that of others.
- **Emotional and psychological abuse:** occurs when a child has suffered, or is likely to suffer, emotional or psychological Harm of such a kind that the child's emotional or intellectual development is or is likely to be significantly damaged; and
- **Neglect:** occurs when a child's physical development or health has been or is likely to be significantly damaged. It refers to an omission, such as depriving a child of food, clothing, warmth, hygiene, intellectual stimulation, supervision and safety, attachment to and affection from adults, or medical care.

6.4. **Mandatory Reporters**

- Select classes of people in the community (including teachers, nurses and doctors – amongst others) are required by law to report to the Child Protection Unit of the Department of Families, Fairness and Housing Victoria (DFFH) where they have formed a belief, on reasonable grounds, that a child is in need of protection because they have suffered (or are likely to suffer) significant harm due to physical or sexual abuse.
- This report must be made as soon as practicable, and after each occasion where they become aware of a further reasonable grounds for the belief.

6.5. **Reasonable grounds for belief**

- A reasonable belief is formed if a reasonable person believes that:
 - 6.5.1 the child is in need of protection;
 - 6.5.2 the child has suffered or is likely to suffer significant harm as a result of physical or sexual injury; and
 - 6.5.3 the child's parents are unable or unwilling to protect the child.
- To form a reasonable belief, you should consider and objectively assess all the relevant facts, such as the source of the allegation and how it was communicated, the nature of and details of the allegation, and whether there are any other related matters known regarding the alleged perpetrator.
- A 'reasonable belief' or a 'belief on reasonable grounds' is not the same as having proof but is more than mere rumour or speculation.
- You will have reasonable grounds to notify if:
 - a child states that they have been physically or sexually abused;
 - a child states that they know someone who has been physically or sexually abused (sometimes the child may be talking about themselves);
 - someone who knows a child states that the child has been physically or sexually abused;

- professional observations of the child's behaviour or development leads a professional to form a belief that the child has been physically or sexually abused or is likely to be abused; or
- signs of abuse lead to a belief that the child has been physically or sexually abused.

6.6. Voluntary Reporters

In addition to the mandatory reporting obligations above, any person who believes on reasonable grounds that a child is in need of protection from any form of child abuse, *may* disclose that information to the Police, DFFH or the Commission for Children & Young People (CCYP).

6.7. Reporting Child Sexual Abuse

If a person receives information that leads them to form a reasonable belief that a sexual offence has been committed in Victoria against a child (under the age of 16 years) by another person (of or over the age of 18 years), the person has a legal obligation to disclose that information to the Police as soon as it is practicable. Individuals who fail to comply with this obligation under the Crimes Act 1958 (Vic) may be subject to a penalty of imprisonment.

6.8. Ballarat City Rowing Club Approach to Reports of Abuse

- 6.8.1 Ballarat City Rowing Club supports and encourages a person to make a report to the Police, CCYP or DFFH if they form a belief on reasonable grounds that a child is in need of protection, or they are concerned about the safety, health or wellbeing of a child.
- 6.8.2 Any person that makes a report in good faith in accordance with their reporting obligations (whether mandatory or voluntary) will be supported by Ballarat City Rowing Club and will not be penalised by Ballarat City Rowing Club for making the report.
- 6.8.3 If a person is uncertain as to whether they should make a report to an external authority in relation to the safety of a child, they may speak to the our Child Protection Officer or Ballarat City Rowing Club MPIO for guidance and information. If in doubt, ask for assistance.
- 6.8.4 If an allegation is made against a club member or volunteer, Ballarat City Rowing Club will follow the reporting procedure outlined in [SIA Investigation of Complaints Guidelines](#) and this member will be suspended from all activities involving people under 18 years of age until this allegation has been investigated.
- 6.8.5 Ballarat City Rowing Club will investigate allegations of inappropriate conduct against a child in accordance with procedural fairness and will handle the allegations in a confidential and sensitive manner to the greatest extent possible.
- 6.8.6 Ballarat City Rowing Club will cooperate with the directions of the Police, CCYP and/or DFFH in relation to any investigation conducted by these authorities.
- 6.8.7 Ballarat City Rowing Club will keep a confidential register of any allegations regarding inappropriate conduct.

7. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF PERSONNEL PROTECTING CHILDREN

7.1. Personnel involved in protecting children include the Committee, management, staff and volunteers within the Organisation. Those people have responsibilities in relation to protection of children and are expected to:

- understand the rights of children, as appropriate to their role;

- respect the cultural and religious practices of families who access Ballarat City Rowing Club's services, programs or events;
 - understand and appropriately respond to the needs of children with developmental delays or disabilities;
 - appropriately act on any concerns raised by children;
 - understand the definitions, indicators and impact of child abuse;
 - at all times, know and follow regulations in relation to the care of children;
 - co-operate with police and/or other formal investigations to the best of their ability; and
 - not harm or exploit children who access Ballarat City Rowing Club's services.
- 7.2. Ballarat City Rowing Club will appoint a Child Safety Officer or equivalent role that will be the primary point of contact for all concerns related to child safety.
- 7.3. Ballarat City Rowing Club has a 'two-up policy' when it comes to children and young people where coaches and adults must actively avoid situations where children are in a one-on-one situation with an adult in the shed. This means making sure there is more than one junior present if ONLY one adult is present (unless it is their parent) OR making sure there is more than one adult present if an individual junior member is alone in the shed. Children should not be left unsupervised in any part of the boatshed. Parents are required to remain at the boatshed until they have sighted their child's coach AND that their child is not left alone or in a one-on-one situation with an adult.
- 7.4. If social media communication platforms such as Whatsapp and Messenger are used as a communication tool amongst crews or squads involving children or young people, it may only be done so with parents' direct inclusion and involvement in the online chat group. Ballarat City Rowing Club does not support nor encourage any one-on-one communication with any child or young person, be it in person or online and we request parents and guardians to assist us in supervising any communication made between an adult coach and their child.

8. RECRUITMENT AND SCREENING

- 8.1. The minimum standard for background checks of employees, contractors and volunteers of Ballarat City Rowing Club and its members is the law as it applies in Victoria.
- 8.2. Ballarat City Rowing Club undertakes a comprehensive recruitment and screening process for all staff, contractors and volunteers which aims to:
- promote and protect the safety of all children who participate in the activities of Ballarat City Rowing Club;
 - identify and recruit the safest and most suitable candidates who share Ballarat City Rowing Club's values and commitment to protect children; and
 - prevent a person from working at Ballarat City Rowing Club if they pose an unacceptable risk to children.
- 8.3. Ballarat City Rowing Club requires staff, contractors and volunteers to pass the recruitment and screening process prior to commencing their engagement with Ballarat City Rowing Club.
- 8.4. As part of the screening and recruitment process, an applicant must provide appropriate evidence (e.g., WWCC or other state equivalent and/or Police check) to show that they are

suitable to work with children and young people in a recreational setting. Ballarat City Rowing Club requires that:

8.4.1 all Ballarat City Rowing Club Committee members hold a current WWCC; and

8.4.2 the following key event personnel must have a valid WWCC:

- those paid by Ballarat City Rowing Club for their services (
- volunteers with regular roles in Ballarat City Rowing Club (i.e., coaches);
- relevant contractors who may have unsupervised access to children; and
- anyone else who Ballarat City Rowing Club staff feel requires a WWCC due to the nature of the work that they are undertaking for Ballarat City Rowing Club.

The type of evidence that an applicant is required to provide to Ballarat City Rowing Club will vary depending on the type of position that they are applying for. However, an applicant will not be offered a position until they provide the required evidence to Ballarat City Rowing Club.

8.5 Ballarat City Rowing Club will exercise discretion and may require applicants to provide a Police check in accordance with the law and as appropriate before they commence their engagement and during their time with Ballarat City Rowing Club in regular intervals.

8.6 Ballarat City Rowing Club will undertake at least two thorough reference checks prior to engaging any personnel.

8.7 Once engaged, Ballarat City Rowing Club will provide staff and volunteers with access to this policy and staff and volunteers must review and acknowledge their understanding of this policy.

8.8 Ballarat City Rowing Club requires all affiliated club personnel including owners, Committee Members, Volunteers, Coaches and Officials and anyone else who has contact with children to possess a valid working with children check. Any costs associated with gaining a valid WWCC will be dealt with in a manner determined by the club.

9 SUPPORTING PERSONNEL

9.1 Ballarat City Rowing Club is committed to ensuring that all members, volunteers and contractors receive training to ensure that they understand their responsibilities in relation to child safety. Training at Ballarat City Rowing Club includes:

- Induction including electronic provision of this policy;
- Play by the Rules training;
- Sports Integrity Australia (training videos)
<https://www.sportintegrity.gov.au/what-we-do/national-integrity-framework>
<https://www.sportintegrity.gov.au/what-we-do/safeguarding>

9.2 Ballarat City Rowing Club assists its committee members, staff, contractors and volunteers to incorporate child safety considerations into decision-making and to promote a culturally safe environment where children are supported to speak up about issues that affect them.

10 RISK MANAGEMENT APPROACH

10.1 Child safety is a part of Ballarat City Rowing Club's overall risk management approach.

10.2 See [CCYP Guide for Creating a Child Safe Organisation](#).

11 POLICY BREACHES

It is a breach of this policy for any person or organisation to which this policy applies, to have been found to have done anything contrary to this policy. Any person who may breach this policy is subject to Rowing Australia's relevant discipline process, Member Protection Policy and/or grievance procedure outlined in the organisation constitution.

12 POLICY PROMOTION

12.1 This policy will be made available to all members via the club website.

12.2 This policy will be communicated to all Committee and members via email.

12.3 References to this policy will be included in documentation provided to all team officials that represent Ballarat City Rowing Club.

13 RECORD KEEPING

13.1 Ballarat City Rowing Club will retain records of reports of child abuse and complaints about child safety.

13.2 In maintaining records of reports about child safety, Ballarat City Rowing Club will maintain confidentiality and privacy for children and families in accordance with legislation.

13.3 Ballarat City Rowing Club will appropriately note identified risks to child safety through the record keeping process and will incorporate those into its risk management plan.

14 REVIEW PROCESS

14.1 This policy will be reviewed by the Ballarat City Rowing Club Committee on an annual basis.

14.2 If you would like to provide Ballarat City Rowing Club with any feedback or suggestions to improve this policy, please contact the Club President at president@ballaratcityrowing.com

14.3 In addition to the regular review of this policy, recommendations for changes to the policy may be submitted to the Committee for consideration at any time. In the event that changes are accepted, the policy will be updated, and circulated to all stakeholders via the webpage, bulletin and other appropriate communication channels.